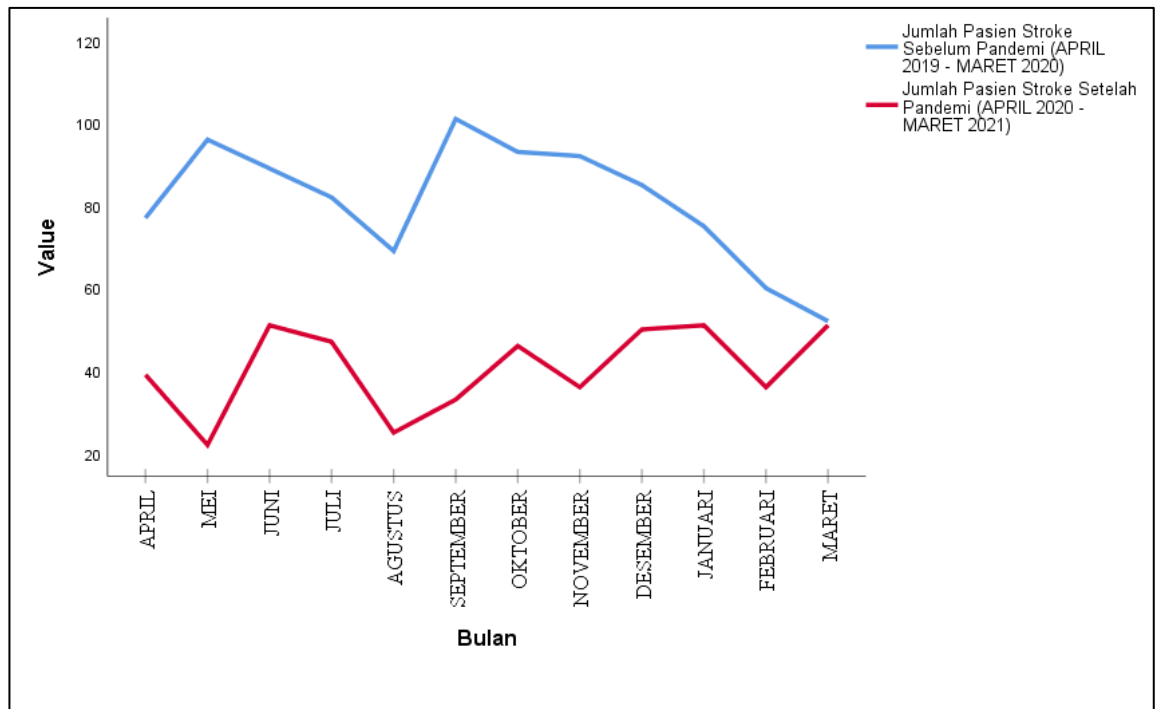


HASIL PENELITIAN



Gambar 1. 1 Grafik Jumlah Pasien Stroke Rawat Inap RSUD Abdul Wahab Sjahranie Samarinda Sebelum Pandemi (garis biru) dan Setelah Pandemi (garis merah).

1.1 Analisis Univariat

Tabel 1. 1 Karakteristik Variabel Penelitian Sebelum dan Setelah Pandemi

Variabel	Sebelum Pandemi		Setelah Pandemi	
	Frekuensi (n)	Persentase (%)	Frekuensi (n)	Persentase (%)
Usia				
Tidak Lansia (<60 tahun)	28	46.7	37	61.7
Lansia (≥ 60 tahun)	32	53.3	23	38.3
Jaminan Kesehatan				
BPJS	48	80	49	81.7
Non-BPJS	12	20	11	18.3
Alamat				
Samarinda	52	86.7	49	81.7
Luar Samarinda	8	13.3	11	18.3

Kesadaran				
Sadar	36	60	44	73.3
Penurunan Kesadaran	24	40	16	26.7
Kecepatan Kunjungan ke RS				
< 3 Jam	17	28.3	13	21.7
3 – 6 Jam	12	20	14	23.3
> 6 Jam	31	51.7	33	55

1.2 Analisis Bivariat

1.2.1 Perbedaan Kecepatan Kunjungan ke RS Sebelum dan Setelah Pandemi.

Analisis perbedaan yang digunakan adalah Uji *Chi-Square*. Pada uji statistika menunjukkan bahwa tidak terdapat perbedaan antara kecepatan kunjungan ke RS sebelum pandemi dan setelah pandemi, dengan nilai $p = 0.678$ ($p > 0.05$).

Tabel 1. 2 Analisis Perbedaan Kecepatan Kunjungan ke RS Sebelum dan Setelah Pandemi

Status Pandemi	Kecepatan Kunjungan ke RS						Total		P Value
	< 3 Jam		3 – 6 Jam		>6 Jam				
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	
Sebelum Pandemi	17	14.2	12	10	31	25.8	60	50	0.687
Setelah Pandemi	13	10.8	14	11.7	33	27.5	60	50	
Total	30	25	26	21.7	64	53.3	120	100	

1.2.2 Hubungan Usia, Jaminan Kesehatan, Alamat, dan Kesadaran dengan Kecepatan Kunjungan ke RS Sebelum Pandemi

Tabel 1. 3 Analisis Hubungan Usia, Jaminan Kesehatan, Alamat, dan Status Kesadaran dengan Kecepatan Kunjungan ke RS Sebelum Pandemi

Variabel	Kecepatan Kunjungan ke RS			P Value
	< 3 Jam	3 – 6 Jam	> 6 Jam	
	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	
Usia				
Tidak Lansia (<60 tahun)	7 (11.7)	7 (11.7)	14 (23.3)	0.641 (p > 0.05)
Lansia (≥ 60 tahun)	10 (16.7)	5 (8.3)	17 (28.3)	
Jaminan Kesehatan				
BPJS	13 (21.7)	10 (16.7)	25 (41.7)	0.792 (p > 0.05)
Non-BPJS	4 (6.7)	2 (3.3)	6 (10)	
Alamat				
Samarinda	16 (26.7)	12 (20)	24 (40)	0.056 (p > 0.05)
Luar Samarinda	1 (1.7)	-	7 (11.7)	
Status Kesadaran				
Sadar	9 (15)	7 (11.7)	20 (33.3)	0.730 (p > 0.05)
Penurunan Kesadaran	8 (13.3)	5 (8.3)	11 (18.3)	

1.2.3 Hubungan Usia, Jaminan Kesehatan, Alamat, dan Kesadaran dengan Kecepatan Kunjungan ke RS Setelah Pandemi

Tabel 1. 4 Analisis Hubungan Usia, Jaminan Kesehatan, Alamat, dan Status Kesadaran dengan Kecepatan Kunjungan ke RS Setelah Pandemi.

Variabel	Kecepatan Kunjungan ke RS			P Value
	< 3 Jam	3 – 6 Jam	> 6 Jam	
	n (%)	n (%)	n (%)	
Usia				
Tidak Lansia (<60 tahun)	7 (11.7)	8 (13.3)	22 (36.7)	0.668 (p > 0.05)
Lansia (≥ 60 tahun)	6 (10)	6 (10)	11 (18.3)	
Jaminan Kesehatan				
BPJS	11 (18.3)	10 (16.7)	28 (46.7)	0.679 (p > 0.05)
Non-BPJS	2 (3.3)	4 (6.7)	5 (8.3)	
Alamat				
Samarinda	11 (18.3)	10 (16.7)	28 (46.7)	0.679 (p > 0.05)
Luar Samarinda	2 (3.3)	4 (6.7)	5 (8.3)	
Kesadaran				
Sadar	5 (8.3)	12 (20)	27 (45)	0.018 (p < 0.05)
Penurunan Kesadaran	8 (13.3)	2 (3.3)	6 (10)	

Lampiran 1 Hasil Output Analisis Univariat Pasien Stroke Sebelum Pandemi.

		Usia			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Tidak Lansia	28	46.7	46.7	46.7
	Lansia	32	53.3	53.3	100.0
	Total	60	100.0	100.0	

		Jaminan Kesehatan			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Ya	48	80.0	80.0	80.0
	Tidak	12	20.0	20.0	100.0
	Total	60	100.0	100.0	

		Alamat			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Samarinda	52	86.7	86.7	86.7
	Luar Samarinda	8	13.3	13.3	100.0
	Total	60	100.0	100.0	

		Kesadaran			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Tidak ada Penurunan Kesadaran	36	60.0	60.0	60.0
	Penurunan Kesadaran	24	40.0	40.0	100.0
	Total	60	100.0	100.0	

		Kecepatan Datang ke RS			
		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	< 3 Jam	17	28.3	28.3	28.3
	3 - 6 Jam	12	20.0	20.0	48.3
	> 6 Jam	31	51.7	51.7	100.0
	Total	60	100.0	100.0	

Lampiran 2 Hasil Output Analisis Univariat Pasien Stroke Setelah Pandemi.

Usia

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Tidak Lansia	37	61.7	61.7	61.7
	Lansia	23	38.3	38.3	100.0
	Total	60	100.0	100.0	

Jaminan Kesehatan

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Ya	49	81.7	81.7	81.7
	Tidak	11	18.3	18.3	100.0
	Total	60	100.0	100.0	

Alamat

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Samarinda	49	81.7	81.7	81.7
	Luar Samarinda	11	18.3	18.3	100.0
	Total	60	100.0	100.0	

Kesadaran

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Tidak ada Penurunan Kesadaran	44	73.3	73.3	73.3
	Penurunan Kesadaran	16	26.7	26.7	100.0
	Total	60	100.0	100.0	

Kecepatan Datang ke RS

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	< 3 Jam	13	21.7	21.7	21.7
	3 - 6 Jam	14	23.3	23.3	45.0
	> 6 Jam	33	55.0	55.0	100.0
	Total	60	100.0	100.0	

Lampiran 3 Hasil Output Analisis Bivariat Perbedaan Kecepatan Kunjungan RS Sebelum dan Setelah Pandemi

Status Pandemi * Kecepatan Datang ke RS Crosstabulation

		Kecepatan Datang ke RS			Total
		< 3 Jam	3 - 6 Jam	> 6 Jam	
Status Pandemi	Sebelum Pandemi	Count	17	12	31
		Expected Count	15.0	13.0	32.0
		% within Status Pandemi	28.3%	20.0%	51.7%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	56.7%	46.2%	48.4%
		% of Total	14.2%	10.0%	25.8%
	Setelah Pandemi	Count	13	14	33
		Expected Count	15.0	13.0	32.0
		% within Status Pandemi	21.7%	23.3%	55.0%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	43.3%	53.8%	51.6%
		% of Total	10.8%	11.7%	27.5%
Total		Count	30	26	64
		Expected Count	30.0	26.0	64.0
		% within Status Pandemi	25.0%	21.7%	53.3%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	25.0%	21.7%	53.3%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	.750 ^a	2	.687
Likelihood Ratio	.751	2	.687
Linear-by-Linear Association	.423	1	.515
N of Valid Cases	120		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 13.00.

Lampiran 4 Hasil Output Analisis Bivariat Hubungan Usia, Jaminan Kesehatan, Alamat, dan Status Kesadaran dengan Kecepatan Kunjungan RS Sebelum Pandemi

Usia * Kecepatan Datang ke RS

Crosstab

		Kecepatan Datang ke RS			Total
		< 3 Jam	3 - 6 Jam	> 6 Jam	
Usia	Tidak Lansia	Count	7	7	14
		% within Usia	25.0%	25.0%	50.0%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	41.2%	58.3%	45.2%
		% of Total	11.7%	11.7%	23.3%
	Lansia	Count	10	5	17
		% within Usia	31.3%	15.6%	53.1%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	58.8%	41.7%	54.8%
		% of Total	16.7%	8.3%	28.3%
Total	Count		17	12	31
	% within Usia		28.3%	20.0%	51.7%
	% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		28.3%	20.0%	51.7%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	.890 ^a	2	.641
Likelihood Ratio	.891	2	.641
Linear-by-Linear Association	.019	1	.890
N of Valid Cases	60		

a. 0 cells (0.0%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 5.60.

Lanjutan Lampiran 4

Jaminan Kesehatan * Kecepatan Datang ke RS

Crosstab

		Kecepatan Datang ke RS			Total
		< 3 Jam	3 - 6 Jam	> 6 Jam	
Jaminan Kesehatan	Ya	Count	13	10	25
		% within Jaminan Kesehatan	27.1%	20.8%	52.1%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	76.5%	83.3%	80.6%
		% of Total	21.7%	16.7%	41.7%
	Tidak	Count	4	2	6
		% within Jaminan Kesehatan	33.3%	16.7%	50.0%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	23.5%	16.7%	19.4%
		% of Total	6.7%	3.3%	10.0%
Total		Count	17	12	31
		% within Jaminan Kesehatan	28.3%	20.0%	51.7%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	28.3%	20.0%	51.7%

Mann-Whitney Test

Test Statistics^a

	Kecepatan Datang ke RS
Mann-Whitney U	275.000
Wilcoxon W	353.000
Z	-.263
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.792

a. Grouping Variable: Jaminan Kesehatan

Lanjutan Lampiran 4

Alamat * Kecepatan Datang ke RS

Crosstab

			Kecepatan Datang ke RS			Total
			< 3 Jam	3 - 6 Jam	> 6 Jam	
Alamat	Samarinda	Count	16	12	24	52
		% within Alamat	30.8%	23.1%	46.2%	100.0%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	94.1%	100.0%	77.4%	86.7%
		% of Total	26.7%	20.0%	40.0%	86.7%
	Luar Samarinda	Count	1	0	7	8
		% within Alamat	12.5%	0.0%	87.5%	100.0%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	5.9%	0.0%	22.6%	13.3%
		% of Total	1.7%	0.0%	11.7%	13.3%
Total	Count		17	12	31	60
	% within Alamat		28.3%	20.0%	51.7%	100.0%
	% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		28.3%	20.0%	51.7%	100.0%

Mann-Whitney Test

Test Statistics^a

Kecepatan Datang ke RS	
Mann-Whitney U	128.000
Wilcoxon W	1506.000
Z	-1.908
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.056

a. Grouping Variable: Alamat

Kesadaran * Kecepatan Datang ke RS

Crosstab

			Kecepatan Datang ke RS			Total
			< 3 Jam	3 - 6 Jam	> 6 Jam	
Kesadaran	Tidak ada	Count	9	7	20	36
	Penurunan	% within Kesadaran	25.0%	19.4%	55.6%	100.0%
	Kesadaran	% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	52.9%	58.3%	64.5%	60.0%
		% of Total	15.0%	11.7%	33.3%	60.0%
	Penurunan	Count	8	5	11	24
	Kesadaran	% within Kesadaran	33.3%	20.8%	45.8%	100.0%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	47.1%	41.7%	35.5%	40.0%
		% of Total	13.3%	8.3%	18.3%	40.0%
Total		Count	17	12	31	60
		% within Kesadaran	28.3%	20.0%	51.7%	100.0%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	28.3%	20.0%	51.7%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	.630 ^a	2	.730
Likelihood Ratio	.628	2	.730
Linear-by-Linear Association	.619	1	.431
N of Valid Cases	60		

a. 1 cells (16.7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 4.80.

Lampiran 5 Hasil Output Analisis Bivariat Hubungan Usia, Jaminan Kesehatan, Alamat, dan Status Kesadaran dengan Kecepatan Kunjungan RS Sebelum Pandemi

Usia * Kecepatan Datang ke RS

Crosstab

			Kecepatan Datang ke RS			Total
			< 3 Jam	3 - 6 Jam	> 6 Jam	
Usia	Tidak Lansia	Count	7	8	22	37
		Expected Count	8.0	8.6	20.4	37.0
		% within Usia	18.9%	21.6%	59.5%	100.0%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	53.8%	57.1%	66.7%	61.7%
		% of Total	11.7%	13.3%	36.7%	61.7%
	Lansia	Count	6	6	11	23
		Expected Count	5.0	5.4	12.7	23.0
		% within Usia	26.1%	26.1%	47.8%	100.0%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	46.2%	42.9%	33.3%	38.3%
		% of Total	10.0%	10.0%	18.3%	38.3%
Total	Count		13	14	33	60
	Expected Count		13.0	14.0	33.0	60.0
	% within Usia		21.7%	23.3%	55.0%	100.0%
	% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		21.7%	23.3%	55.0%	100.0%

Chi-Square Tests

	Value	df	Asymptotic Significance (2-sided)
Pearson Chi-Square	.807 ^a	2	.668
Likelihood Ratio	.804	2	.669
Linear-by-Linear Association	.752	1	.386
N of Valid Cases	60		

a. 1 cells (16,7%) have expected count less than 5. The minimum expected count is 4,98.

Lanjutan Lampiran 5

Jaminan Kesehatan * Kecepatan Datang ke RS

Crosstab

		Kecepatan Datang ke RS			Total
		< 3 Jam	3 - 6 Jam	> 6 Jam	
Jaminan Kesehatan	Ya	Count	11	10	28
		Expected Count	10.6	11.4	27.0
		% within Jaminan Kesehatan	22.4%	20.4%	57.1%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	84.6%	71.4%	84.8%
		% of Total	18.3%	16.7%	46.7%
	Tidak	Count	2	4	5
		Expected Count	2.4	2.6	6.1
		% within Jaminan Kesehatan	18.2%	36.4%	45.5%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	15.4%	28.6%	15.2%
		% of Total	3.3%	6.7%	8.3%
Total		Count	13	14	33
		Expected Count	13.0	14.0	33.0
		% within Jaminan Kesehatan	21.7%	23.3%	55.0%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
		% of Total	21.7%	23.3%	55.0%

Mann-Whitney Test

Test Statistics^a

	Kecepatan Datang ke RS
Mann-Whitney U	250.000
Wilcoxon W	316.000
Z	-.414
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.679

a. Grouping Variable: Jaminan Kesehatan

Lanjutan Lampiran 5

Alamat * Kecepatan Datang ke RS

Crosstab

			Kecepatan Datang ke RS			Total
			< 3 Jam	3 - 6 Jam	> 6 Jam	
Alamat	Samarinda	Count	11	10	28	49
		Expected Count	10.6	11.4	27.0	49.0
		% within Alamat	22.4%	20.4%	57.1%	100.0%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	84.6%	71.4%	84.8%	81.7%
		% of Total	18.3%	16.7%	46.7%	81.7%
	Luar Samarinda	Count	2	4	5	11
		Expected Count	2.4	2.6	6.1	11.0
		% within Alamat	18.2%	36.4%	45.5%	100.0%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	15.4%	28.6%	15.2%	18.3%
		% of Total	3.3%	6.7%	8.3%	18.3%
Total	Count		13	14	33	60
	Expected Count		13.0	14.0	33.0	60.0
	% within Alamat		21.7%	23.3%	55.0%	100.0%
	% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	% of Total		21.7%	23.3%	55.0%	100.0%

Mann-Whitney Test

Test Statistics^a

	Kecepatan Datang ke RS
Mann-Whitney U	250.000
Wilcoxon W	316.000
Z	-.414
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.679

a. Grouping Variable: Alamat

Kesadaran * Kecepatan Datang ke RS

Crosstab

			Kecepatan Datang ke RS			
			< 3 Jam	3 - 6 Jam	> 6 Jam	Total
Kesadaran	Tidak ada Penurunan	Count	5	12	27	44
	Kesadaran	Expected Count	9.5	10.3	24.2	44.0
		% within Kesadaran	11.4%	27.3%	61.4%	100.0%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	38.5%	85.7%	81.8%	73.3%
		% of Total	8.3%	20.0%	45.0%	73.3%
		Penurunan	Count	8	2	6
	Kesadaran	Expected Count	3.5	3.7	8.8	16.0
		% within Kesadaran	50.0%	12.5%	37.5%	100.0%
		% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	61.5%	14.3%	18.2%	26.7%
		% of Total	13.3%	3.3%	10.0%	26.7%
Total	Count	13	14	33	60	
	Expected Count	13.0	14.0	33.0	60.0	
	% within Kesadaran	21.7%	23.3%	55.0%	100.0%	
	% within Kecepatan Datang ke RS	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
	% of Total	21.7%	23.3%	55.0%	100.0%	

Mann-Whitney Test

Test Statistics^a

	Kecepatan Datang ke RS
Mann-Whitney U	225.000
Wilcoxon W	361.000
Z	-2.357
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)	.018

a. Grouping Variable: Kesadaran